

# Wordlist

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The words in this wordlist have been colour-coded following the Macmillan English Dictionary. The words in red are some of the most commonly used words in the English language.

## A

abbreviation (n) /əˈbrɪːviːʃ(ə)n/  
**accident** (n) /ˈæksɪd(ə)nt/  
acid (n) /ˈæsɪd/  
acid rain (n) /ˌæsɪd ˈreɪn/  
acoustic version (n) /əˈkuːstɪk ˌvɜː(r)ʃ(ə)n/  
**act** (v) /ækt/  
**actor** (n) /ˈæktə(r)/  
**adopt** (v) /əˈdɒpt/  
**advanced** (adj) /ədˈvɑːnst/  
adventure story/film (n) /ədˈventʃə(r) ˌstɔːri/ˌfɪlm/  
advert (n) /ˈædvɜː(r)t/  
advertisement (n) /ədˈvɜː(r)tɪsmənt/  
**air** (n) /eə(r)/  
album (n) /ˈælbəm/  
alien (n) /ˈeɪliən/  
**always** (adv) /ˈɔːlweɪz/  
amusement park (n) /əˈmjuːzmənt ˌpɑː(r)k/  
antiseptic cream (n) /æntiˈseptɪk ˌkriːm/  
**appearance** (n) /əˈpiərəns/  
**apply** (for) (v) /əˈplai ˌfɔː(r)/  
archaeologist (n) /ˌɑː(r)kiˈblɒdʒɪst/  
**argument** (n) /ˈɑː(r)ɡjʊmənt/  
**arrive** (v) /əˈraɪv/  
art gallery (n) /ˈɑː(r)t ˌɡæləri/  
ask someone out (phr vb) /ˌɑːsk sʌmwʌn ˈaʊt/  
asteroid (n) /ˈæstərɔɪd/  
astronaut (n) /ˈæstrɒnɔːt/  
astronomer (n) /əˈstrɒnəmə(r)/  
athlete (n) /ˈæθliːt/  
(tourist) attraction (n) /('tʊərɪst) əˈtrækʃ(ə)n/  
**aunt** (n) /ɑːnt/  
**author** (n) /ˈɔːθə(r)/  
autobiography (n) /ˌɔːtəʊbaɪˈɒɡrəfi/  
avalanche (n) /ˈævələntʃ/

## B

babysit (v) /ˈbeɪbɪˌsɪt/  
backache (n) /ˈbækˌeɪk/  
bake a cake /ˌbeɪk ə ˈkeɪk/  
baking soda (n) /ˈbeɪkɪŋ ˌsəʊdə/  
balanced meal (n) /ˌbælənst ˈmiːl/  
bandage (n) /ˈbændɪdʒ/  
bargain (n) /ˈbɑː(r)ɡɪn/  
battery (n) /ˈbæt(ə)ri/  
be in the semi-final/final /ˌbiː ɪn ðə semi ˈfain(ə)l/ˈfain(ə)l/  
be on a team /ˌbiː ɒn ə ˈtiːm/  
**beach** (n) /biːtʃ/  
**beat** (v) /biːt/

bee (n) /biː/  
bee sting (n) /ˈbiː ˌstɪŋ/  
**behaviour** (n) /bɪˈheɪvjə(r)/  
**belief** (n) /brɪˈliːf/  
bicycle (n) /ˈbaɪsɪk(ə)l/  
biography (n) /baɪˈɒɡrəfi/  
birthday (n) /ˈbɜː(r)θdeɪ/  
black hole (n) /ˌblæk ˈhəʊl/  
blister (n) /ˈblɪstə(r)/  
blizzard (n) /ˈblɪzə(r)d/  
**block** (v) /blɒk/  
**board** (n) /bɔː(r)d/  
book a holiday /ˌbʊk ə ˈhɒlɪdeɪ/  
**boots** (n pl) /buːts/  
boring (adj) /ˈbɔːrɪŋ/  
borrow (v) /ˈbɒrəʊ/  
bow and arrow (n) /ˌbəʊ ən ˈærəʊ/  
**break** (v) /breɪk/  
break a record /ˌbreɪk ə ˈrekɔː(r)d/  
brick (n) /brɪk/  
**brother** (n) /ˈbrʌðə(r)/  
bruise (n) /bruːz/  
bubbles (n pl) /ˈbʌb(ə)lz/  
buffalo (n) /ˈbʌfələʊ/  
bullying (n) /ˈbʊlɪŋ/  
burn (n) /bɜː(r)n/  
butterfly (n) /ˈbʌtə(r) ˌflaɪ/  
**buy** (v) /baɪ/  
buy souvenirs /ˌbaɪ suːvəˈnɪə(r)z/

## C

calmly (adv) /ˈkɑːmli/  
canyon (n) /ˈkænjən/  
**captain** (n) /ˈkæptɪn/  
car boot sale (n) /ˌkɑː(r) ˈbuːt ˌseɪl/  
caravan (n) /ˈkærəvæn/  
carbon dioxide (n) /ˌkɑː(r)bən daɪˈɒksaɪd/  
carnival (n) /ˈkɑː(r)nɪv(ə)l/  
**carry** (v) /ˈkæri/  
cartoon (n) /kɑː(r)ˈtuːn/  
cash machine (n) /ˈkæʃ məˌʃɪn/  
casual (adj) /ˈkæʒuəl/  
catch a flight /ˌkætʃ ə ˈflaɪt/  
cathedral (n) /kəˈθiːdrəl/  
cave (n) /keɪv/  
**centuries** (n pl) /ˈsentʃəɪz/  
**champion** (n) /ˈtʃæmpiən/  
**change** (n) /tʃeɪndʒ/  
**character** (n) /ˈkærɪktə(r)/

**charity** (n) /'tʃærəti/  
 charity shop (n) /'tʃærəti ʃɒp/  
 charts (n pl) /tʃɑ:(r)ts/  
 chat online /tʃæt ɒn'laɪn/  
 chatty (adj) /'tʃæti/  
 check in (phr vb) /tʃek 'ɪn/  
 chemical reaction (n) /,kɛmɪk(ə)l ri'ækʃ(ə)n/  
 Chinese (n) /tʃaɪ'ni:z/  
 chore (n) /tʃɔ:(r)/  
**Christmas** (n) /'krɪsməs/  
 circus (n) /'sɜ:(r)kəs/  
 classroom (n) /'klɑ:s.ru:m/  
 clean the windows /,kli:n ðə 'wɪndəʊz/  
 cliff (n) /klɪf/  
 climate change (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/  
**climb** (v) /klaɪm/  
 clone (n) /kləʊn/  
 cloudy (adj) /'klaʊdi/  
 coach (= form of transport) (n) /kəʊtʃ/  
 coach (= of a sports team) (n) /kəʊtʃ/  
**coast** (n) /kəʊst/  
**coat** (n) /kəʊt/  
 coin (n) /kɔɪn/  
**cold** (adj) /kəʊld/  
 collapse (v) /kə'leɪps/  
**collect** (v) /kə'lekt/  
 come back home /,kʌm bæk 'həʊm/  
 comedian (n) /kə'mi:diən/  
 comedy (n) /'kɒmədi/  
 comet (n) /'kɒmɪt/  
 comic novel (n) /,kɒmɪk 'nɒv(ə)l/  
 compete in a championship /kəm'pi:t ɪn ə 'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/  
 competitive (adj) /kəm'petətɪv/  
**computer** (n) /kəm'pjʊtə(r)/  
**conditions** (n pl) /kən'dɪʃ(ə)nz/  
 consciousness (n) /'kɒnʃənsəs/  
**cook** (v) /kʊk/  
 cookery book (n) /'kʊk(ə)ri ˌbʊk/  
**cost** (v) /kɒst/  
 cough (n) /kɒf/  
**countryside** (n) /'kʌntri,sɑɪd/  
 cousin (n) /'kʌz(ə)n/  
 crash (v) /kræʃ/  
 credit card (n) /'kredɪt ,kɑ:(r)d/  
 creepy (adj) /'kri:pi/  
**crew** (n) /kru:/  
 crocodile (n) /'krɒkədaɪl/  
 crops (n pl) /krɒpz/  
**cross** (v) /krɒs/  
 cross (your fingers) (v) /,krɒs (jə 'fɪŋgə(r)z)/  
 cure (n) /kjʊə(r)/  
 curious (adj) /'kjʊəriəs/  
 cycle (v) /'saɪk(ə)l/

## D

dad (n) /dæd/  
**damage** (n) /'dæmɪdʒ/  
 damp (adj) /dæmp/  
**dance** (v) /dɑ:ns/  
 dancer (n) /'dɑ:nsə(r)/  
 deforestation (n) /,di:fɒrɪ'steɪʃ(ə)n/  
 deliver newspapers /dɪ,lɪvə(r) 'nju:zpeɪpə(r)z/  
 depression (n) /dɪ'preʃ(ə)n/  
 desert (n) /'dezə(r)t/  
 detective novel/film (n) /dɪ'tektɪv ,nɒv(ə)l/fɪlm/  
**diet** (n) /'daɪət/  
**disease** (n) /dɪ'zi:z/  
 disturb (v) /dɪ'stɜ:(r)b/  
 DNA (n) /,di:en'eɪ/  
 do judo/karate/water sports /,du: 'dʒu:dəʊ/kə'rɑ:ti/ 'wɔ:tə(r) spɔ:(r)ts/  
 do the gardening /,du: ðə 'gɑ:(r)d(ə)nɪŋ/  
 do the ironing /,du: ði: 'aɪə(r)nɪŋ/  
 do the washing-up /,du: ðə wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp/  
 do tricks /,du: 'trɪks/  
 do your homework /,du: jə 'həʊmwɜ:(r)k/  
 dolphin (n) /'dɒlfɪn/  
 download (v) /,daʊn'ləʊd/  
**draw** (v) /drɔ:/  
**draw** (= neither win nor lose a match) (v) /drɔ:/  
**dress** (n) /dres/  
 drill (n) /drɪl/  
 drink hot chocolate /,drɪŋk hɒt 'tʃɒklət/  
**drive** (v) /draɪv/  
 drive a car /,draɪv ə 'kɑ:(r)/  
 drive someone crazy (phr vb) /,draɪv sʌmwʌn 'kreɪzi/  
**drop** (v) /drɒp/  
 drought (n) /draʊt/  
**dry** (adj) /draɪ/  
 Dutch (n) /dʌtʃ/  
**duties** (n pl) /'dʒu:tɪz/

## E

earache (n) /'ɪər,eɪk/  
**earn** (v) /ɜ:(r)n/  
 earthquake (n) /'ɜ:(r)θ,kweɪk/  
 Easter (n) /'i:stə(r)/  
 elephant (n) /'elɪfənt/  
**emergency** (n) /'ɪmɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nsi/  
 emoticon (n) /'ɪməʊtɪkɒn/  
 endangered animals (n pl) /ɪn,demdʒə(r)d 'ænɪm(ə)lz/  
 ending (n) /'endɪŋ/  
**engineer** (n) /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/  
 enter a competition /,entə ə kɒmpə'tɪʃ(ə)n/  
 entertain (v) /,entə(r)'tem/  
**equipment** (n) /'ɪkwɪpmənt/  
 erupt (v) /ɪ'rʌpt/  
**evidence** (n) /'evɪd(ə)ns/  
 exchange (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/

exchange currency (n) /iks'tʃeɪndʒ ˌkærənsi/  
 exciting (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/  
**exercise** (n) /'eksə(r)saɪz/  
**experiment** (n) /ɪk'spɛrɪmənt/  
 explorer (n) /ɪk'splɔːrə(r)/  
 explosion (n) /ɪk'spləʊʒ(ə)n/  
 extreme sport (n) /ɪk'stri:m ˌspɔː(r)t/  
 eye strain (n) /'aɪ ˌstreɪn/

## F

**facilities** (n pl) /fə'sɪlətɪz/  
 fairy (n) /'feəri/  
 fairy tale (n) /'feəri ˌteɪl/  
**fall** (v) /fɔːl/  
 fall down (phr vb) /ˌfɔːl ˈdaʊn/  
 fall in love (phr vb) /ˌfɔːl ɪn ˈlʌv/  
 fall out with (phr vb) /ˌfɔːl ˈaʊt wɪð/  
 famine (n) /'fæmɪn/  
**fashion** (n) /'fæʃ(ə)n/  
 ferry (n) /'feri/  
 festival (n) /'festɪv(ə)l/  
 fiction (n) /'fɪkʃ(ə)n/  
 filter (n) /'fɪltə(r)/  
 fizz (v) /fɪz/  
 flood (n) /flʌd/  
**fly** (v) /flaɪ/  
 foggy (adj) /'fɒgi/  
**follow** (v) /'fɒləʊ/  
**forest** (n) /'fɒrɪst/  
 forest fire (n) /ˌfɒrɪst ˈfaɪə(r)/  
 frame (n) /freɪm/  
 free running (n) /'friː ˌrʌnɪŋ/  
 French (n) /frentʃ/  
 (best) **friend** (n) /ˌ(best) ˈfrend/  
**friendly** (adj) /'frendli/  
 frozen (adj) /'frɒz(ə)n/

## G

gadget (n) /'gædʒɪt/  
 galaxy (n) /'gæləksi/  
**gas** (n) /gæs/  
 genetic engineering (n) /dʒəˌnetɪk ɛndʒɪnɪərɪŋ/  
 genetically modified crops (n pl) /dʒəˌnetɪkli ˌmɒdɪfaɪd ˈkrɒps/  
 German (n) /'dʒɜː(r)mən/  
 get a trophy /ˌget ə ˈtrəʊfi/  
 get around (phr vb) /ˌget ə ˈraʊnd/  
 get divorced /ˌget dɪˈvɔː(r)st/  
 get married /ˌget ˈmærid/  
 get on (phr vb) /ˌget ɒn/  
 get on with someone (phr vb) /ˌget ɒn wɪð ˈsʌmwʌn/  
 get through to (= contact sb) (phr vb) /ˌget ˈθruː tuː/  
 get to know someone /ˌget tə ˈnəʊ ˈsʌmwʌn/  
 get together (phr vb) /ˌget tə ˈɡeðə(r)/  
 giraffe (n) /dʒəˈrɑːf/  
 global warming (n) /ˌɡləʊb(ə)l ˈwɔː(r)mɪŋ/

go for a run /ˌɡəʊ fər ə ˈrʌn/  
 go for a walk /ˌɡəʊ fər ə ˈwɔːk/  
 go on a date /ˌɡəʊ ɒn ə ˈdeɪt/  
 go out with (phr vb) /ˌɡəʊ ˈaʊt wɪð/  
 go shopping /ˌɡəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ/  
 go sightseeing /ˌɡəʊ ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/  
 go skiing/snowboarding/ice-skating /ˌɡəʊ ˈskiːɪŋ/  
 'snəʊbɔː(r)dɪŋ/aɪsskeɪtɪŋ/  
 go to a concert/the cinema /ˌɡəʊ tuː ə ˈkɒnsə(r)t/ðə ˈsɪnəmə/  
 go to cafés/restaurants /ˌɡəʊ tə ˈkæfeɪz/'rest(ə)rɒnts/  
 go to the beach /ˌɡəʊ tə ðə ˈbiːtʃ/  
 go to the gym/youth club /ˌɡəʊ tə ðə ˈdʒɪm/'juːθ klʌb/  
**goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/  
 good quality (n) /ˌɡʊd ˈkwɒləti/  
 gorilla (n) /ɡəˈrɪlə/  
 GPS (= Global Positioning System) (n) /ˌdʒɪˌpiː'es/  
 gravity (n) /'ɡrævəti/  
 greasy (adj) /'ɡriːsi/  
**green** (= environmentally friendly) (adj) /ɡriːn/  
 (the) greenhouse effect /ðə ˈɡriːnˌhaʊs ɪˈfekt/

## H

**habit** (n) /'hæbɪt/  
 hailstones (n pl) /'heɪlˌstəʊnz/  
 hang out together (phr vb) /ˌhæŋ ˈaʊt təɡeðə(r)/  
 hang out with your friends /ˌhæŋ ˈaʊt wɪð jə ˈfrendz/  
**happy** (adj) /'hæpi/  
 have fun together /ˌhæv ˈfʌn təɡeðə(r)/  
 headache (n) /'hedɪk/  
**health** (n) /helθ/  
 heatwave (n) /'hiːtˌweɪv/  
 helicopter (n) /'helɪˌkɒptə(r)/  
 helmet (n) /'helmt/  
 herd (n) /hɜː(r)d/  
 highway (n) /'haɪˌweɪ/  
 hike (v) /haɪk/  
 historical novel (n) /hɪ'stɒrɪk(ə)l ˌnɒv(ə)l/  
 hit (n) /hɪt/  
**hit** (v) /hɪt/  
 honey (n) /'hʌni/  
 horse and carriage (n) /ˌhɔː(r)s ən ˈkærɪdʒ/  
 hot-air balloon (n) /ˌhɒt ˈeə(r) bəˌluːn/  
 household chore (n) /ˌhaʊshəʊld ˈtʃɔː(r)/  
**How?** /haʊ/  
 hunt (v) /hʌnt/  
 hunter (n) /'hʌntə(r)/  
 hunting (n) /'hʌntɪŋ/  
 hurricane (n) /'hʌrɪkən/

## I

icy (adj) /'aɪsi/  
 identical (adj) /aɪˈdentɪk(ə)l/  
 ignore (v) /ɪɡˈnɔː(r)/  
**influence** (n) /'ɪnfluəns/  
 injured (adj) /'ɪndʒə(r)d/

**injury** (n) /'ɪndʒəri/  
**insect repellent** (n) /'ɪnsɛkt rɪˈpelənt/  
**interactive** (adj) /ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/  
**interested** (in) (adj) /'ɪntərəstɪd (ɪn)/  
**interview** (n) /'ɪntə(r)vjuː/  
**inventor** (n) /ɪnˈventə(r)/  
**island** (n) /'aɪlənd/  
**Italian** (n) /ɪˈtæljən/

## J

**jacket** (n) /'dʒækt/  
**Japanese** (n) /ˌdʒæpəˈniːz/  
**jeans** (n pl) /dʒiːnz/  
**jewellery** (n) /'dʒuːəlri/  
**jug** (n) /dʒʌɡ/  
**jumper** (n) /'dʒʌmpə(r)/

## K

**killed** (adj) /kɪld/  
**kiss** (v) /kɪs/

## L

**laboratory** (n) /ləˈbɒrət(ə)ri/  
**lake** (n) /leɪk/  
**land** (v) /lænd/  
**landslide** (n) /'lændsلاɪd/  
**language** (n) /'læŋɡwɪdʒ/  
**lay the table** /leɪ ðə ˈteɪb(ə)l/  
**lazy** (adj) /'leɪzi/  
**legend** (n) /'ledʒ(ə)nd/  
**lend** (v) /lend/  
**leopard** (n) /'lepə(r)d/  
**lesson** (n) /'les(ə)n/  
**light year** (n) /ˌlaɪt jɪə(r)/  
**lighting** (n) /'laɪtɪŋ/  
**liquid** (n) /'lɪkwɪd/  
**listen to music** /ˌlɪs(ə)n tə ˈmjuːzɪk/  
**location** (n) /ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/  
**lock** (v) /lɒk/  
**lorry** (n) /'lɒri/  
**lose** (v) /luːz/  
**loser** (n) /'luːzə(r)/  
**(good/bad) luck** (n) /(ɡʊd/ˌbæd) ˈlʌk/  
**lyrics** (n pl) /'lɪrɪks/

## M

**mainly** (adv) /'meɪnli/  
**make the beds** /ˌmeɪk ðə ˈbedz/  
**mammal** (n) /'mæm(ə)l/  
**manage to do sth** /ˌmænɪdʒ tə ˈduː sʌmθɪŋ/  
**market** (n) /'mɑː(r)kɪt/  
**match** (n) /mætʃ/  
**meet** (v) /miːt/  
**monkey** (n) /'mʌŋki/  
**monument** (n) /'mɒnjumənt/  
**mosquito bite** (n) /mɒˈskiːtəʊ ˌbaɪt/

**mosquito net** (n) /mɒˈskiːtəʊ ˌnet/  
**motorbike** (n) /'məʊtə(r) ˌbaɪk/  
**mountain** (n) /'maʊntɪn/  
**muddy** (adj) /'mʌdi/  
**mum** (n) /mʌm/  
**museum** (n) /'mjuːziəm/  
**musician** (n) /ˌmjuːzɪʃ(ə)n/

## N

**narrator** (n) /nəˈreɪtə(r)/  
**national park** (n) /ˌnæʃ(ə)nəl ˈpɑː(r)k/  
**Native American** (adj) /ˌneɪtɪv əˈmerɪkən/  
**natural disaster** (n) /ˌnætʃ(ə)rəl dɪˈzɑːstə(r)/  
**natural environment** (n) /ˌnætʃ(ə)rəl ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/  
**nectar** (n) /'nektə(r)/  
**neighbour** (n) /'neɪbə(r)/  
**never** (adv) /'nevə(r)/  
**New Year** (n) /ˌnjuː ˈjɪə(r)/  
**non-fiction** (n) /ˌnɒnˈfɪkʃ(ə)n//  
**note** (n) /nəʊt/  
**notebook** (n) /'nəʊtˌbʊk/  
**novel** (n) /'nɒv(ə)l/  
**novelist** (n) /'nɒvəlɪst/  
**number one** (n) /ˌnʌmbə(r) ˈwʌn/

## O

**ocean** (n) /'əʊʃ(ə)n/  
**odd job** (n) /ˌɒd ˈdʒɒb/  
**often** (adv) /'ɒf(ə)n/  
**oil spill** (n) /'ɔɪl ˌspɪl/  
**old-fashioned** (adj) /ˌəʊldˈfæʃnd/  
**online shopping** (n) /ˌɒnlaɪn ˈʃɒpɪŋ/  
**open** (v) /'əʊpən/  
**opera house** (n) /'ɒp(ə)rə ˌhaʊs/  
**opponent** (n) /əˈpəʊnənt/  
**overpopulation** (n) /ˌəʊvə(r)pɒpjʊˈleɪʃ(ə)n/  
**owl** (n) /aʊl/  
**owner** (n) /'əʊnə(r)/

## P

**pack a case** /ˌpæk ə ˈkeɪs/  
**paint** (v) /peɪnt/  
**painter** (n) /'peɪntə(r)/  
**palace** (n) /'pæləs/  
**paperback** (n) /'peɪpə(r)ˌbæk/  
**pay for** (v) /ˌpeɪ ˈfɔː(r)/  
**pen** (n) /pen/  
**pencil** (n) /'pens(ə)l/  
**pencil case** (n) /'pens(ə)l ˌkeɪs/  
**penguin** (n) /'penɡwɪn/  
**perform** (v) /pə(r)ˈfɔː(r)m/  
**performance** (n) /pə(r)ˈfɔː(r)məns/  
**performer** (n) /pə(r)ˈfɔː(r)mə(r)/  
**pet sit** (v) /ˌpet ˌsɪt/  
**petrol** (n) /'petrəl/  
**pick** (v) /pɪk/

**pilot** (n) /ˈpaɪlət/  
 PIN (n) /ˈpɪn/  
**plane** (n) /pleɪn/  
 planet (n) /ˈplænɪt/  
 plaster (n) /ˈplɑːstə(r)/  
 play a musical instrument /ˌpleɪ ə ˈmjuːzɪk(ə)l  
 ˈɪnstrʊmənt/  
 play basketball/football/volleyball /ˌpleɪ ˈbɑːskɪtbɔːl/  
 ˈfʊtbɔːl/ˈvɒlibɔːl/  
 play computer games /ˌpleɪ kəmˈpjʊtə(r) geɪmz/  
 play snowballs /ˌpleɪ ˈsnəʊbɔːlz/  
 play the guitar/piano /ˌpleɪ ðə ɡɪˈtɑː(r)/piˈænəʊ/  
 plot (n) /plɒt/  
 pocket money (n) /ˈpɒkɪt ˈmʌni/  
 poetry book (n) /ˈpəʊɪtri bʊk/  
 poisonous (adj) /ˈpɔɪz(ə)nəs/  
 polar bear (n) /ˈpəʊlə(r) ˈbeə(r)/  
 Polish (n) /ˈpəʊlɪʃ/  
**politician** (n) /ˌpɒləˈtɪʃ(ə)n/  
 pollen (n) /ˈpɒlən/  
 post (v) /pəʊst/  
 poster (n) /ˈpəʊstə(r)/  
 poverty (n) /ˈpɒvə(r)ti/  
 proof (n) /pruːf/  
**pull** (v) /pʊl/  
 purse (n) /pɜː(r)s/  
**push** (v) /pʊʃ/  
**put** (v) /pʊt/  
 put on a show /ˌpʊt ɒn ə ˈʃəʊ/  
 put up with (phr vb) /ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð/  
 pyramid (n) /ˈpɪrəˌmɪd/

## R

**race** (n) /reɪs/  
 rainbow (n) /ˈreɪnbəʊ/  
 rainy (adj) /ˈreɪni/  
 receipt (n) /rɪˈsiːt/  
**record** (v) /rɪˈkɔː(r)d/  
**recover** (v) /rɪˈkʌə(r)/  
 reef (n) /riːf/  
**relationship** (n) /rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/  
 relax on the beach /rɪˈlæks ɒn ðə ˈbiːtʃ/  
 relaxed (adj) /rɪˈlæksd/  
**release** (v) /rɪˈliːs/  
 remote (adj) /rɪˈməʊt/  
**report** (v) /rɪˈpɔː(r)t/  
 reptile (n) /ˈreptail/  
 rescue (v) /ˈreskjʊː/  
**resident** (n) /ˈrezɪd(ə)nt/  
 rhinoceros (n) /raɪˈnɒs(ə)rəs/  
 rhythm (n) /ˈrɪðəm/  
 ride (n) /raɪd/  
 ride a motorbike /ˌraɪd ə ˈməʊtə(r)baɪk/  
**river** (n) /ˈrɪvə(r)/  
 rollercoaster (n) /ˈrəʊlə(r) ˌkəʊstə(r)/  
 romance (n) /rəʊˈmæns/

romantic novel (n) /rəʊˌmæntɪk ˈnɒv(ə)l/  
 rooftop (n) /ˈruːftɒp/  
 routine (n) /ruːˈtiːn/  
 rubber (n) /ˈrʌbə(r)/  
 ruin (n) /ˈruːn/  
 Russian (n) /ˈrʌʃ(ə)n/

## S

safely (adv) /ˈseɪfli/  
 sail (v) /seɪl/  
**sales** (n pl) /seɪlz/  
 sandals (n pl) /ˈsændəlz/  
 sandy (adj) /ˈsændi/  
 satellite (n) /ˈsætələɪt/  
**save** (v) /seɪv/  
 scarf (n) /skɑː(r)f/  
 scary (adj) /ˈskeəri/  
**scene** (n) /siːn/  
 scenery (n) /ˈsiːnəri/  
 school bag (n) /ˈskuːl ˈbæg/  
**science** (n) /ˈsaɪəns/  
 science fiction novel/film (n) /saɪəns ˈfɪkʃ(ə)n ˈnɒv(ə)l/  
 ˈfɪlm/  
**scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/  
 score a goal /ˌskɔːr ə ˈɡəʊl/  
 scratch (v) /skrætʃ/  
 scratch (n) /skrætʃ/  
 second-hand (adj) /sekəndˈhænd/  
 see the sights /ˌsiː ðə ˈsaɪts/  
**sell** (v) /sel/  
 send postcards /ˌsend ˈpəʊs(t)kɑː(r)dz/  
 send text messages /ˌsend ˈtekst mesɪdʒɪz/  
 sequel (n) /ˈsiːkwəl/  
**shake** (v) /ʃeɪk/  
 share interests /ˌʃeər ˈɪntrəsts/  
 shark (n) /ʃɑː(r)k/  
**ship** (n) /ʃɪp/  
 shopping (n) /ˈʃɒpɪŋ/  
 shy (adj) /ʃaɪ/  
**sing** (v) /sɪŋ/  
 singer-songwriter (n) /ˌsɪŋə(r)ˈsɒŋraɪtə(r)/  
 single (n) /ˈsɪŋɡ(ə)l/  
**sister** (n) /ˈsɪstə(r)/  
 skateboarding (n) /ˈskeɪtˌbɔː(r)dɪŋ/  
 snack (n) /snæk/  
 snake (n) /sneɪk/  
 snowboard (n) /ˈsnəʊˌbɔː(r)d/  
 snowboarding (n) /ˈsnəʊˌbɔː(r)dɪŋ/  
 snowy (adj) /ˈsnəʊi/  
 sociable (adj) /ˈsəʊjəb(ə)l/  
 social life (n) /ˈsəʊʃ(ə)l ˈlaɪf/  
**society** (n) /səˈsaɪəti/  
 solar panel (n) /ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈpænl/  
 solar system (n) /ˌsəʊlə(r) ˈsɪstəm/  
 solo artist (n) /ˈsəʊlə ˌɑː(r)tɪst/



**sometimes** (adv) /'sʌmtaɪmz/  
 sort out (phr vb) /,sɔ:(r)t 'aʊt/  
**sound** (n) /saʊnd/  
**space** (n) /speɪs/  
 space station (n) /'speɪs ,steɪʃ(ə)n/  
 spacecraft (n) /'speɪs,kra:ft/  
 spaceship (n) /'speɪs,ʃɪp/  
 spacesuit (n) /'speɪs,su:t/  
 Spanish (n) /'spæniʃ/  
 speak a language /,spi:k ə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
 special effects (n pl) /,speʃ(ə)l ɪ'fekts/  
**species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/  
**spend** (v) /spend/  
 spill (v) /spɪl/  
 split up (phr vb) /,splɪt 'ʌp/  
 sporty (adj) /'spɔ:(r)ti/  
**spot** (n) /spɒt/  
 square (adj) /skweə(r)/  
 stadium (n) /'steɪdiəm/  
**stage** (n) /steɪdʒ/  
**star** (n) /stɑ:(r)/  
 start time (n) /'stɑ:(r)t ,taɪm/  
**state** (n) /steɪt/  
 stomach ache (n) /'stʌmək ,eɪk/  
 Stone Age (adj) /'stəʊn ,eɪdʒ/  
 stormy (adj) /'stɔ:(r)mi/  
**stress** (n) /stres/  
**strike** (v) /straɪk/  
 sunburn (n) /'sʌn,bɜ:(r)n/  
 sunny (adj) /'sʌni/  
 superstition (n) /,su:pə(r)'stɪʃ(ə)n/  
 superstitious (adj) /,su:pə(r)'stɪʃəs/  
**support** (v) /sə'pɔ:(r)t/  
**supporter** (n) /sə'pɔ:(r)tə(r)/  
 surf the internet /,sɜ:(r)f ði: 'ɪntə(r)net/  
**survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/  
 swap (v) /swɒp/  
 swap shop (n) /'swɒp ,ʃɒp/  
 swim (v) /swɪm/  
 swing (n) /swɪŋ/  
 synopsis (n) /sɪ'nɒpsɪs/

## T

take a day trip /,teɪk ə 'deɪ trɪp/  
 take dogs for walks /,teɪk dɒgz fə 'wɔ:ks/  
 take off (phr vb) /,teɪk 'ɒf/  
 take place /,teɪk 'pleɪs/  
 take shelter /,teɪk 'ʃeltə(r)/  
 tale (n) /teɪl/  
**team** (n) /ti:m/  
 tell jokes /,tel 'dʒɔ:ks/  
**temperature** (n) /'temprɪtʃə(r)/  
 temple (n) /'temp(ə)l/  
 test tube (n) /'test ,tju:b/  
**theme** (n) /θi:m/

theme park (n) /'θi:m ,pɑ:(r)k/  
 thermometer (n) /θə(r)'mɒmɪtə(r)/  
 thriller (n) /'θrɪlə(r)/  
 thunder and lightning (n) /,θʌndə(r) ən 'laɪtnɪŋ/  
 tidy your room /,taɪdi jə 'ru:m/  
 tiger (n) /'taɪgə(r)/  
 time capsule (n) /'taɪm ,kæpsju:l/  
 tip (n) /tɪp/  
 tomb (n) /tu:m/  
 toothache (n) /'tu:θ,eɪk/  
 tornado (n) /'tɔ:(r)'neɪdəʊ/  
**touch** (v) /tʌtʃ/  
 tournament (n) /'tʊə(r)nəmənt/  
 toxic emissions (n pl) /,tɒksɪk ɪ'mɪʃ(ə)nz/  
**traditional** (adj) /trə'dɪʃ(ə)nəl/  
 traffic jam (n) /'træfɪk ,dʒæm/  
 trainers (n pl) /'treɪnə(r)z/  
 tram (n) /træm/  
 travel guide (n) /'træv(ə)l ,gaɪd/  
 treasure (n) /'treʒə(r)/  
 trilogy (n) /'trɪlədʒi/  
 try local food /,traɪ ləʊk(ə)l 'fu:d/  
 T-shirt (n) /'ti:ʃɜ:(r)t/  
 tsunami (n) /tsu:'nɑ:mi/  
 tune (n) /tju:n/  
 turtle (n) /'tɜ:(r)t(ə)l/

## U

uncle (n) /'ʌŋk(ə)l/  
 (the) underground (n) /ði: 'ʌndə(r)graʊnd/  
 unpack a case /ʌn,pæk ə 'keɪs/  
 up-to-date (adj) /,ʌptə'deɪt/  
**urban** (adj) /'ɜ:(r)bən/

## V

vaccine (n) /'væksɪn/  
**valley** (n) /'væli/  
 vegetarian (n) /,veʒə'teəriən/  
**version** (n) /'vɜ:(r)ʃ(ə)n/  
**victim** (n) /'vɪktɪm/  
 volcano (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/

## W

**walk** (v) /wɔ:k/  
 wallet (n) /'wɒlɪt/  
**warm** (adj) /wɔ:(r)m/  
 wash cars /,wɒʃ 'kɑ:(r)z/  
 watch a DVD/films /,wɒtʃ ə di:vi:'di: 'fɪlmz/  
 water the flowers /,wɔ:tə ðə 'flaʊə(r)z/  
 waterfall (n) /'wɔ:tə(r) ,fɔ:l/  
**wave** (n) /weɪv/  
**wear** (v) /weə(r)/  
 wear a hat and scarf /,weə(r) ə ,hæt ən 'ska:(r)f/  
 wear gloves/a coat/boots /,weə(r) 'glʌvz/ə 'kəʊt/'bʊrts/  
 wear sun cream /,weə(r) 'sʌnkri:m/  
**weather** (n) /'weðə(r)/

weather forecast (n) /'weðə ˌfɔː(r)kɑːst/  
**wedding** (n) /'wedɪŋ/  
weightless (adj) /'weɪtləs/  
**wet** (adj) /wet/  
whale (n) /weɪl/  
**What?** /wɒt/  
**When?** /wen/  
**Where?** /weə(r)/  
**Which?** /wɪtʃ/  
**Who?** /huː/  
**Why?** /waɪ/  
wildfire (n) /'waɪldfaɪə(r)/  
wildlife (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/  
wildlife reserve (n) /'waɪldlaɪf rɪˌzɜː(r)v/  
**win** (v) /wɪn/

win a medal /ˌwɪn ə 'med(ə)l/  
wind turbine (n) /'wɪnd ˌtɜː(r)bɪn/  
**window** (n) /'wɪndəʊ/  
windy (adj) /'wɪndi/  
**winner** (n) /'wɪnə(r)/  
wire (n) /waɪə(r)/  
workshop (n) /'wɜː(r)kʃɒp/  
write songs /ˌraɪt 'sɒŋz/  
**writer** (n) /'raɪtə(r)/

## Y

yacht (n) /jɒt/

## Z

zookeeper (n) /'zuːkiːpə(r)/

| Infinitive      | Past simple                              | Past Participle                          | Translation |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| get /get/       | got /gɒt/                                | got /gɒt/                                |             |
| give /gɪv/      | gave /geɪv/                              | given /'gɪv(ə)n/                         |             |
| go /gəʊ/        | went /went/                              | gone /gɒn/                               |             |
| grow /grəʊ/     | grew /gruː/                              | grown /grəʊn/                            |             |
| hang /hæŋ/      | hung /hʌŋ/                               | hung /hʌŋ/                               |             |
| have /hæv/      | had /hæd/                                | had /hæd/                                |             |
| hear /hɪə(r)/   | heard /hɜː(r)d/                          | heard /hɜː(r)d/                          |             |
| hide /haɪd/     | hid /hɪd/                                | hidden /'hɪd(ə)n/                        |             |
| hit /hɪt/       | hit /hɪt/                                | hit /hɪt/                                |             |
| hold /həʊld/    | held /held/                              | held /held/                              |             |
| hurt /hɜː(r)t/  | hurt /hɜː(r)t/                           | hurt /hɜː(r)t/                           |             |
| keep /ki:p/     | kept /kept/                              | kept /kept/                              |             |
| know /nəʊ/      | knew /njuː/                              | known /nəʊn/                             |             |
| lay /leɪ/       | laid /leɪd/                              | laid /leɪd/                              |             |
| lead /li:d/     | led /led/                                | led /led/                                |             |
| learn /lɜː(r)n/ | learnt/learned<br>/lɜː(r)nt/ /'lɜː(r)nd/ | learnt/learned<br>/lɜː(r)nt/ /'lɜː(r)nd/ |             |
| leave /li:v/    | left /left/                              | left /left/                              |             |
| lend /lend/     | lent /lent/                              | lent /lent/                              |             |
| let /let/       | let /let/                                | let /let/                                |             |
| light /laɪt/    | lit /lɪt/                                | lit /lɪt/                                |             |
| lose /luːz/     | lost /lɒst/                              | lost /lɒst/                              |             |
| make /meɪk/     | made /meɪd/                              | made /meɪd/                              |             |
| mean /mi:n/     | meant /ment/                             | meant /ment/                             |             |
| meet /mi:t/     | met /met/                                | met /met/                                |             |
| pay /peɪ/       | paid /peɪd/                              | paid /peɪd/                              |             |
| put /put/       | put /put/                                | put /put/                                |             |
| read /ri:d/     | read /red/                               | read /red/                               |             |
| ride /raɪd/     | rode /rəʊd/                              | ridden /'rɪd(ə)n/                        |             |
| ring /rɪŋ/      | rang /ræŋ/                               | rung /rʌŋ/                               |             |
| rise /raɪz/     | rose /rəʊz/                              | risen /'rɪz(ə)n/                         |             |
| run /rʌn/       | ran /ræn/                                | run /rʌn/                                |             |
| say /seɪ/       | said /sed/                               | said /sed/                               |             |
| see /si:/       | saw /sɔː/                                | seen /si:n/                              |             |
| sell /sel/      | sold /səʊld/                             | sold /səʊld/                             |             |
| send /send/     | sent /sent/                              | sent /sent/                              |             |
| set /set/       | set /set/                                | set /set/                                |             |
| shake /ʃeɪk/    | shook /ʃʊk/                              | shaken /'ʃeɪkən/                         |             |
| shine /ʃaɪn/    | shone /ʃəʊn/                             | shone /ʃəʊn/                             |             |



| Infinitive                     | Past simple                      | Past Participle                  | Translation |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| shut /ʃʌt/                     | shut /ʃʌt/                       | shut /ʃʌt/                       |             |
| shoot /ʃu:t/                   | shot /ʃɒt/                       | shot /ʃɒt/                       |             |
| show /ʃəʊ/                     | showed /ʃəʊd/                    | shown /ʃəʊn/                     |             |
| sing /sɪŋ/                     | sang /sæŋ/                       | sung /sʌŋ/                       |             |
| sink /sɪŋk/                    | sank /sæŋk/                      | sunk /sʌŋk/                      |             |
| sit /sɪt/                      | sat /sæt/                        | sat /sæt/                        |             |
| sleep /sli:p/                  | slept /slept/                    | slept /slept/                    |             |
| smell /smel/                   | smelt/smelled<br>/smelt/ /smeld/ | smelt/smelled<br>/smelt/ /smeld/ |             |
| speak /spi:k/                  | spoke /spəʊk/                    | spoken /'spəʊkən/                |             |
| spell /spel/                   | spelt /spelt/                    | spelt /spelt/                    |             |
| spend /spend/                  | spent /spent/                    | spent /spent/                    |             |
| stand /stænd/                  | stood /stud/                     | stood /stud/                     |             |
| steal /sti:l/                  | stole /stəʊl/                    | stolen /stəʊl(ə)n/               |             |
| stick /stɪk/                   | stuck /stʌk/                     | stuck /stʌk/                     |             |
| swim /swɪm/                    | swam /swæm/                      | swum /swʌm/                      |             |
| take /teɪk/                    | took /tʊk/                       | taken /'teɪkən/                  |             |
| teach /ti:tʃ/                  | taught /tɔ:t/                    | taught /tɔ:t/                    |             |
| tear /tea(r)/                  | tore /tɔ:/                       | torn /tɔ:n/                      |             |
| tell /tel/                     | told /təʊld/                     | told /təʊld/                     |             |
| think /θɪŋk/                   | thought /θɔ:t/                   | thought /θɔ:t/                   |             |
| throw /θrəʊ/                   | threw /θru:/                     | thrown /θrəʊn/                   |             |
| understand<br>/ˌʌndə(r)'stænd/ | understood<br>/ˌʌndər'stud/      | understood<br>/ˌʌndər'stud/      |             |
| wake /weɪk/                    | woke /wəʊk/                      | woken /'wəʊkən/                  |             |
| wear /weə(r)/                  | wore /wɔ:(r)/                    | worn /wɔ:(r)n/                   |             |
| win /wɪn/                      | won /wʌn/                        | won /wʌn/                        |             |
| write /raɪt/                   | wrote /rəʊt/                     | written /'rɪt(ə)n/               |             |